UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K CURRENT REPORT

PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE **SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): March 15, 2019 (March 14, 2019)



WILLSCOT CORPORATION

(formerly known as Double Eagle Acquisition Corp.) (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

001-37552

(Commission File Number)

82-3403194 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

901 S. Bond Street. #600 Baltimore, Maryland 21231 (Address, including zip code, of principal executive offices) (410) 931-6000 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

âĩ∏ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

â~∏ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

â~∏ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

â~∏ Pre commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (ŧ230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company a~"

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. a~[]

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On March 14, 2019, WillScot Corporation issued a press release announcing financial results for the fourth quarter ended December 31, 2018, a copy of which is attached as Exhibit 99.1.

The information in this Item 2.02 and Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto shall not be deemed "filed†for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit No. Exhibit Description

99.1 Press Release, dated March 14, 2019, announcing financial results for the fourth quarter ended December 31, 2018

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, hereunto duly authorized.

WillScot Corporation

Dated: March 15, 2019

By: /s/ BRADLEY L. BACON

Name: Bradley L. Bacon Title: Vice President, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary



WILLSCOT CORPORATION ANNOUNCES FOURTH QUARTER AND FULL YEAR 2018 RESULTS AND REAFFIRMS 2019 OUTLOOK

BALTIMORE (March 14, 2019) - WillScot Corporation ("WillScotâ€□ or the "Company") (Nasdaq: WSC) today announced its fourth quarter and full year 2018 financial results and reaffirmed its 2019 outlook. The fourth quarter results mark the first quarter to include a full three months of contribution from ModSpace operations acquired by WillScot in August 2018.

Fourth Quarter 2018 Financial Highlights^{1,2}

- Revenues of \$257.4 million, representing a 113.8% (or \$137.0 million) year over year increase, driven by growth in core leasing and services revenues of \$124.4 million, or 119.8% primarily as a result of the impact of the Acton and ModSpace acquisitions and organic growth. Pro forma revenues³ increased 2.8% to \$257.4 million driven by a 17.9% increase in core modular leasing revenues as a result of rate improvements, offset by lower modular delivery and installation, new unit, and rental unit sales volumes.
 - Consolidated modular space average monthly rental rate increased to \$562 representing a 1.1% increase year over year. Pro forma monthly rental rates⁴ increased 11.3% year over year, driven primarily by a 12.6% year-over-year increase in our core Modular -US Segment.
 - Consolidated modular space units on rent increased 52,423 or 121.6% year over year, driven by recent acquisitions, and average modular space utilization increased 110 basis points ("bpsâ€]) year over year to 73.0%. Pro forma utilization⁴ increased 290 bps year over year in the Modular US segment and 250 bps on a consolidated basis.
- Consolidated net loss of \$10.4 million improved by \$115.0 million versus prior year and included \$28.7 million of discrete costs expensed in the period related to transaction costs, restructuring costs and integration activities. The \$28.7 million of discrete costs included \$8.3 million of restructuring costs and \$20.4 million of transaction and integration costs.
- Adjusted EBITDA of \$73.5 million from our Modular US and Modular Other North America segments (the "Modular Segmentsâ€[]), represents a 103.6% (or \$37.4 million) year over year increase as compared to the same period in 2017.

2018 Full Year Financial Highlights^{1,2}

- Revenues of \$751.4 million, representing a 68.5% (or \$305.5 million) year over year increase, driven by growth in core leasing and services revenues of \$285.1 million, or 73.5% primarily as a result of the impact of the Acton and ModSpace acquisitions and organic growth. On a pro forma basis, total revenues increased \$80.7 million, or 8.2%, to \$1,064.0 million driven by a 16.0% increase in core modular leasing revenues.
 - Consolidated modular space average monthly rental rate increased to \$552 representing a 2.6% increase year over year. Pro forma monthly rental rates⁴ increased 10.7% year over year, driven primarily by an 11.9% year-over-year increase in our core Modular US segment
 - Consolidated modular space units on rent increased 28,994 or 70.3% year over year, including both organic growth and growth from recent acquisitions, and average modular space utilization increased 130 bps year over year to 71.6%. Pro forma average modular space units on rent⁴ increased 0.5% year over year in the Modular US segment, and declined 1.7% in the Modular Other North America segment. Pro forma utilization⁴ increased 230 bps year over year in the Modular US segment and 200 bps on a consolidated basis.
- Consolidated net loss of \$53.6 million improved by \$96.2 million versus prior year and included \$86.1 million of discrete costs expensed in the period related to transaction costs, bridge financing costs, restructuring costs and integration activities, as the Company substantially advanced restructuring and integration efforts related to its acquisitions and recapitalized its balance sheet. The \$86.1 million of discrete costs included \$15.5 million of restructuring costs, \$30.0 million of integration costs, \$20.5 million of interest expense representing bridge financing and upfront commitment fees, and \$20.1 million of transaction costs.
- Adjusted EBITDA of \$215.5 million from our Modular Segments, representing a 73.9% (or \$91.6 million) year over year increase as compared to the same period in 2017. This represents the midpoint of management's 2018 outlook, which was increased on October 1, 2019 to incorporate ModSpace's expected results.
- On a pro forma basis, Adjusted EBITDA in 2018 for the Modular Segments totaled \$284.5 million, up \$31.5 million, or 12.5% organically from \$253.0 million in 2017. These pro forma results do not include over \$60.0 million of incremental cost savings that management expects to realize from the ModSpace and Acton acquisitions, as well as incremental revenue growth from increased penetration of †Ready to Work' solutions across the combined portfolio. Consolidated pro forma Adjusted EBITDA of \$284.5 million was up \$46.7 million, or 19.6% over 2017.

	Thr	ee Months End	ded I	December 31,	Τv	velve Months En	ded	December 31,
(in thousands)		2018		2017		2018		2017
Revenue	\$	257,404	\$	120,382	\$	751,412	\$	445,942
Consolidated net loss	\$	(10,387)	\$	(125,380)	\$	(53,572)	\$	(149,812)

hree Months End	led December 31,	Twelve Months En	ded I	a a a mala a	
			ded December 31,		
2018	2017	2018		2017	
67,240	\$ 31,633	\$ 196,410	\$	110,822	
6,267	4,513	19,123		13,099	
73,507	36,146	215,533		123,921	
—	(4,915)	—		(15,112)	
73,507	\$ 31,231	\$ 215,533	\$	108,809	
	67,240 6,267 73,507 —	2018 2017 67,240 \$ 31,633 6,267 4,513 73,507 36,146 â€" (4,915)	2018 2017 2018 67,240 \$ 31,633 \$ 196,410 6,267 4,513 19,123 73,507 36,146 215,533 â€" (4,915) â€"	2018 2017 2018 67,240 \$ 31,633 \$ 196,410 \$ 6,267 4,513 19,123 19,123 19,123 19,123 19,123 19,123 19,123 19,123 19,123 19,123 10,123	

	Pro	o forma Comb Decem		2018 vs. 2017			
Pro forma Results³ (in thousands)		2018		2017		\$ Change	% Change
Revenue	\$	1,064,021	\$	983,334	\$	80,687	8.2 %
Net loss	\$	(30,012)	\$	(212,415)	\$	182,403	
Other Financial Data:							
Adjusted EBITDA - Modular - US ²	\$	262,504	\$	224,233	\$	38,271	17.1 %
Adjusted EBITDA - Modular - Other North America ²		22,024		28,803		(6,779)	(23.5)%
Adjusted EBITDA - Modular Segments ²		284,528		253,036		31,492	12.4 %
Adjusted EBITDA - Corporate & other ^{2, 5}		—		(15,112)		15,112	100.0 %
Pro Forma Adjustments		—		(70)		70	100.0 %
Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA ²							
	\$	284,528	\$	237,854	\$	46,674	19.6 %

1 - WillScot (formerly known as Double Eagle Acquisition Corp.) acquired Williams Scotsman International, Inc. ("WSIIâ€[]) on November 29, 2017 (the "Business Combination"). The Business Combination was accounted for as a reverse acquisition of Double Eagle Acquisition Corp. by WSII. Prior to completing the Business Combination, WSIIâ€[™]s parent company (the "Algeco Group") undertook an internal restructuring in which WSIIâ€[™]s remote accommodations business was removed from WSII. Financial results from WSIIâ€[™]s former remote accommodations business are presented as discontinued operations in the financial statements. As a result of the Business Combination, (i) Williams Scotsmanâ€[™]s consolidated financial results for periods prior to November 29, 2017, reflect the financial results of WSII and its consolidated subsidiaries, as the accounting predecessor to Williams Scotsman, and (ii) for periods from and after this date, Williams Scotsmanâ€[™]s financial results reflect those of Williams Scotsman and its consolidated subsidiaries) as the successor following the Business Combination.

2 - Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA, as well as segment-level results to net loss, have been provided in the financial statement tables included in this press release. An explanation of these non-GAAP financial measures is included below under the heading "Non-GAAP Financial Measures.â€[] Please see the non-GAAP reconciliation tables included at the end of this press release.

3 - The pro forma financial information contained in this press release includes the results of WillScot, Acton, and ModSpace for all periods presented. The Acton and ModSpace acquisitions closed December 20, 2017 and August 15, 2018, respectively.

4 - The pro forma performance metrics contained in this press release (including average units on rent, average monthly rental rate, and utilization), include the results of WillScot and all previous acquisitions for all periods presented, including the Acton, ModSpace, and Tyson acquisitions. The Tyson acquisitions closed on January 3, 2018.

5 - Included in Corporate & other are selling, general and administrative expenses related to the Algeco Group's corporate costs incurred prior to or as part of the Business Combination which are not anticipated to be part of the ongoing costs of WillScot.

Integration Update

In August 2018, we acquired ModSpace, the largest privately held provider of office trailers, portable storage units and modular buildings in the US and Canada, for a total purchase price of \$1.2 billion.

We have since made significant progress integrating ModSpace's operations into the WillScot organizational structure, branch footprint, shared services, and information technology platform. In particular,

- effective November 1, 2018, our combined sales organization began to write new contracts using WillScot's pricing and information technology platforms and value-added products and services ("VAPS") offering;
- effective November 5, 2018, we consolidated more than 200 locations in the US and Canada historically serving WillScot, Tyson, Acton and ModSpace into approximately 120 locations; and
- effective January 7, 2019, we completed the remaining IT system cut over and began billing all units on rent out of the WillScot platform, and we completed the final runoff of ModSpace accounts receivable and payable in March.

We will continue to consolidate and liquidate real estate positions and relocate fleet acquired in the Acton and ModSpace acquisitions consistent with our integration plan. As of March 14, 2019, 9 owned real estate locations to be exited had been listed for sale (representing \$15 million of net book value), 10 locations have been identified to be exited and sold (representing \$14 million of net book value), and 43 owned real restate locations (representing \$58 million of net book value) will be retained and financing alternatives evaluated.

Management Commentary^{2,6}

Brad Soultz, President and Chief Executive Officer of WillScot commented, "Over a year ago, we committed to doubling the company through both organic growth and acquisitions without overpaying or over-leveraging. I am pleased to report that we have delivered on that commitment. Our fourth quarter results represent the first time that our financial results include the three acquisitions we have completed since returning to the public markets. Revenue and Adjusted EBITDA for the quarter were up 113.8% and 103.6%, respectively, over the prior year.

Our execution of the Acton and ModSpace commercial, operational, and systems integrations, on budget and earlier than scheduled, have enabled us to begin to realize \$70 million of annualized forecasted cost synergies. Synergy realization, coupled with our revenue trajectory exiting 2018 (including our early progress on rate optimization and improving VAPS penetration), provides us with a high degree of confidence in achieving our 2019 Adjusted EBITDA guidance of \$345-\$365 million. We expect 80% of these cost synergies to be delivered and represented in our annual run rate by the fourth quarter of 2019, with 90% of the associated integration expenses incurred in the first half of this year. These levers, which are all largely in management's control, support an annualized Adjusted EBITDA run rate of \$400 million, 35% Adjusted EBITDA margins, and substantial discretionary free cash flow as we exit 2019."

Tim Boswell, Chief Financial Officer commented, "A key strength of our operating platform is the predictability of our lease revenue streams, which results from our 30 month average lease durations. Our fourth quarter results met our high expectations financially and exceeded those expectations operationally, given our progress with the integrations. Our core commercial drivers remain strong with pro forma modular space average rental rates⁴ in our Modular - US Segment up 12.6% year over year, which is now the fifth quarter in a row with growth exceeding 10% driven by both continued improvement in base rental rates and expansion of our Ready to Work value proposition. Continuation of this commercial trend and the realization of cost synergies are the simple foundation that supports our 2019 Adjusted EBITDA Outlook of \$345 to \$365 million in 2019."

Fourth Quarter 2018 Results

Total consolidated revenues increased 113.8% to \$257.4 million, as compared to \$120.4 million in the prior year quarter. Pro forma revenues increased 2.8% to \$257.4 million.

- Modular US segment revenue increased 125.0% to \$233.1 million, as compared to \$103.6 million in the prior year quarter with core leasing and services revenues up \$115.1 million, or 124.7% year over year.
 - Modular space average monthly rental rate of \$563, representing a 0.5% year over year increase. Organic increases on unit pricing and VAPS pricing and penetration on the WillScot legacy fleet were partially offset by lower rates on units acquired from Acton and Tyson and to a lesser extent, ModSpace, and by lower VAPS pricing and penetration on all acquired fleet. Pro forma monthly rental rates⁴ increased 12.6% year over year.
 - Average modular space units on rent increased 48,642, or a 128.9% year over year increase, primarily resulting from our acquisitions. Pro forma units on rent⁴ decreased 1.0% year over year, and pro forma utilization⁴ tightened by 290 basis points year over year, as the Company executed major integration and fleet rebalancing activities across the branch network.

6 - Information reconciling forward-looking Adjusted EBITDA to GAAP financial measures is unavailable to the Company without unreasonable effort and therefore no reconciliation to the most comparable GAAP measures is provided.

- Modular Other North America segment revenue increased 43.8% to \$24.3 million, compared to \$16.9 million in the prior year quarter, with modular space average units on rent up 70.0% and average monthly rental rate up 3.6% compared to the prior year quarter.
 - On a pro forma basis, Modular Other North America segment modular space units on rent⁴ decreased 2.1% as a result of a scheduled oil & gas sector project completion in ModSpace's Western Canada operations prior to the acquisition date, however modular space units on rent have been stable since the first quarter of 2018. Pro forma modular space rental rate⁴ decreased 1.6% compared to the prior year quarter.
- The Modular Segments delivered Adjusted EBITDA of \$73.5 million, up 103.6% compared to \$36.1 million in the prior year quarter. And Adjusted EBITDA margins declined 140 bps year over year to 28.6%, as a result of the first full quarterly contribution from ModSpace at an approximately 24% contribution margin, prior to realization of the estimated \$60.0 million of annual reoccurring cost synergies.
 - Modular US segment Adjusted EBITDA increased 112.7% to \$67.2 million, and Modular Other North America segment Adjusted EBITDA increased \$1.8 million to \$6.3 million from the prior year quarter. Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA increased 135.6% to \$73.5 million, as compared to \$31.2 million in the prior year quarter.

Full Year 2018 Results

Total consolidated revenues increased 68.5% to \$751.4 million, as compared to \$445.9 million in the prior year. On a Pro forma basis total revenues increased \$80.7 million, or 8.2%, to \$1,064.0 million

- Modular US segment revenue increased 72.5% to \$677.6 million, as compared to \$392.9 million in the prior year with core leasing and services revenues up \$262.2 million, or 75.9% year over year.
 - Modular space average monthly rental rate of \$551, representing a 2.4% year over year increase. Organic increases on unit pricing and VAPS pricing and penetration on the WillScot legacy fleet were partially offset by lower rates on units acquired from Acton and Tyson and to a lesser extent, ModSpace, and by lower VAPS pricing and penetration on all acquired fleet. Pro forma monthly rental rates⁴ increased 11.9% year over year.
 - Average modular space units on rent increased 27,170, or a 75.1% year over year increase, primarily resulting from our acquisitions. Pro forma units on rent⁴ increased 0.5% year over year.
 - Average modular space monthly utilization decreased 20 bps to 73.7%. This decrease was driven by lower utilization on the acquired Acton fleet as compared to the overall average. Pro forma utilization⁴ increased 230 bps year over year.
- Modular Other North America segment revenue increased 37.4% to \$73.8 million, compared to \$53.7 million in the prior year, with modular space average units on rent up 35.8% and average monthly rental rate up 5.1% compared to the prior year.
 - On a pro forma basis, Modular Other North America segment modular space units on rent⁴ decreased 1.7% as a result of a scheduled oil & gas project completion in ModSpace's Western Canada operations prior to the acquisition date. Modular space units on rent have been stable since the first quarter of 2018, however, and pro forma modular space rental rate⁴ increased 0.2% compared to the prior year.
- The Modular Segments delivered Adjusted EBITDA of \$215.5 million, up 73.9% compared to \$123.9 million in the prior year. Adjusted EBITDA margins expanded by 100 bps to 28.7%, due to the organic increases in pricing and value-added products revenue, as well as the realization of cost synergies from the Acton acquisition, partly offset by the lower contribution margin from acquired ModSpace revenues in the last four and one half months of 2018.
 - Modular US segment Adjusted EBITDA increased 77.3% to \$196.4 million, and Modular Other North America segment Adjusted EBITDA increased \$6.0 million to \$19.1 million from the prior year. Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA increased 98.1% to \$215.5 million, as compared to \$108.8 million in the prior year.
- On a pro forma basis, Adjusted EBITDA in 2018 for the Modular Segments totaled \$284.5 million, up \$31.5 million, or up 12.5% organically from \$253.0 million in 2017. Pro forma Adjusted EBITDA margins for the Modular Segments increased by 100 bps to 26.7%, due to organic increases in pricing and values-added products, as well as the realization of Acton-related cost synergies, but prior to the realization of an estimated \$60.0 million of ModSpace-related cost synergies.
 - Pro forma Modular US segment Adjusted EBITDA increased \$38.3 million, or 17.1% to \$262.5 million from \$224.2 million and pro forma Modular Other North America segment Adjusted EBITDA decreased \$6.8 million to \$22.0 million from \$28.8 million in the prior year.

Capitalization and Liquidity Update

Capital expenditures from continuing operations increased \$23.0 million, or 82.4%, to \$50.9 million for the three months ended December 31, 2018, from \$27.9 million for the three months ended December 31, 2017. Net capital expenditures also increased \$23.1 million, or 124.3%, to \$41.7 million for the three months ended December 31, 2017. Net capital expenditures also increased \$23.1 million, or 124.3%, to \$41.7 million for the three months ended December 31, 2018, total capital expenditures from continuing operations increased \$59.2 million, or 55.7% to \$165.5 million from \$106.3 million for the year ended December 31, 2017. Net capital expenditures for rental equipment increased \$56.0 million to \$130.1 million, and total net capital expenditures increased \$55.0 million, or 69.0% to \$134.7 million for the year ended December 31, 2018. The increases for both periods were driven by increased spend for refurbishments to improve utilization, as well as value-added products and services to increase revenue, across the combined fleet following our Acton, Tyson, and ModSpace acquisitions, which in the fourth quarter was more than double the size of the fleet supported by our 2017 capital investments.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, our total long-term debt balance increased by \$1,049.7 million to \$1,674.5 million primarily to fund cash consideration for the ModSpace acquisition in the third quarter.

As of December 31, 2018, we had \$532.6 million of availability under the ABL Facility.

On November 6, 2018, we entered into an interest rate swap transaction with a financial counterparty that effectively converts \$400.0 million in aggregate notional amount of its variable-rate debt into fixed-rate debt. The Company pays a fixed rate of 3.06% and receives a variable rate monthly equal to one-month LIBOR rate. The swap transaction, which matures on May 29, 2022 along with our ABL Facility, was consummated to mitigate the interest rate risk inherent in our floating-rate ABL Facility.

Warrant Exchange

In December 2018, we completed a tender offer whereby 45,131,827 of our 2015 warrants were exchanged for 8,205,841 new shares of WillScot Class A common stock. Based on the economics of the exchange, we recognized a \$2.1 million non-cash deemed dividend in our fourth quarter financial results.

Reaffirmation of 2019 Outlook

Management reaffirmed the Company's outlook for the full year 2019, which we announced previously on January 9, 2019. This guidance is subject to the risks and uncertainties described in the "Forward-Looking Statements" below, and the 2019 guidance includes:

- Total revenue between \$1.05 billion and \$1.15 billion
- Adjusted EBITDA between \$345 million and \$365 million⁶
- Net capital expenditures (after gross rental unit sales) between \$130 million and \$160 million⁷

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This press release includes non-GAAP financial measures, including Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, pro forma revenue, pro forma Adjusted EBITDA, net capital expenditures, and net rental capital expenditures. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) before income tax expense, net interest expense, depreciation and amortization adjusted for non-cash items considered non-core to business operations including net currency losses, change in fair value of contingent considerations, goodwill and other impairment charges, restructuring costs and other non-recurring expenses. Adjusted EBITDA margin is defined as Adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue. Net capital expenditures is defined as capital expenditures for purchases and capitalized refurbishments of rental equipment, plus purchases of property, plant and equipment, reduced by proceeds from the sale of rental equipment. Net rental capital expenditures is defined as capital expenditures for purchases and capitalized refurbishments of rental equipment, reduced by proceeds from the sale of rental equipment. Pro forma revenue and pro forma Adjusted EBITDA are defined the same as revenue and Adjusted EBITDA, but include pre-acquisition results from Acton and ModSpace for all periods presented. WillScot believes that Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are useful to investors because they (i) allow investors to compare performance over various reporting periods on a consistent basis by removing from operating results the impact of items that do not reflect core operating performance; (iii) are used by our board of directors and management to assess our performance; (iii) may, subject to the limitations described below, enable investors to compare the performance of WillScot to its competitors; and (iv) provide additional tools for investors to use in evaluating ongoing operating results and trends. WillScot believes that pro forma revenue and pro forma Adjusted EBITDA are useful to investors because they allow investors to compare performance of the combined company over various reporting periods on a consistent basis WillScot believes that net capital expenditures and net rental capital expenditures provide useful additional information concerning cash flow available to meet future debt service obligations. However, Adjusted EBITDA is not a measure of financial performance or liquidity under GAAP and, accordingly, should not be considered as an alternative to net income or cash flow from operating activities as an indicator of operating performance or liquidity. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation from, or as an alternative to, financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP. Other companies may calculate Adjusted EBITDA and other non-GAAP financial

7 - Net capital expenditures is a non-GAAP financial measure. Please see the non-GAAP reconciliation tables included at the end of this press release.

measures differently, and therefore WillScot's non-GAAP financial measures may not be directly comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. For reconciliation of the non-GAAP measures used in this press release (except as explained below), see "Reconciliation of non-GAAP Financial Measures" included in this press release.

Information reconciling forward-looking Adjusted EBITDA to GAAP financial measures is unavailable to WillScot without unreasonable effort. We cannot provide reconciliations of forward looking Adjusted EBITDA to GAAP financial measures because certain items required for such reconciliations are outside of our control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted, such as the provision for income taxes. Preparation of such reconciliations would require a forward-looking balance sheet, statement of income and statement of cash flow, prepared in accordance with GAAP, and such forward-looking financial statements are unavailable to WillScot without unreasonable effort. Although we provide a range of Adjusted EBITDA that we believe will be achieved, we cannot accurately predict all the components of the Adjusted EBITDA calculation. WillScot provides Adjusted EBITDA guidance because we believe that Adjusted EBITDA, when viewed with our results under GAAP, provides useful information for the reasons noted above.

Conference Call Information

WillScot will host a conference call and webcast to discuss its fourth quarter and full year 2018 results at 10 a.m. Eastern Time on Friday, March 15, 2019. The live call can be accessed by dialing (855) 312-9420 (US/Canada toll-free) or (210) 874-7774 (international) and asking to be connected to the WillScot call. A live webcast will also be accessible via the "Events & Presentations" section of the Company's investor relations website https://investors.willscot.com. Choose "Events" and select the information pertaining to the Q4 WSC Earnings Conference Call. Additionally, there will be slides accompanying the webcast. Please allow at least 15 minutes prior to the call to register, download and install any necessary software. For those unable to listen to the live broadcast, an audio webcast of the call will be available for 60 days on the Company's investor relations website.

About WillScot Corporation

Headquartered in Baltimore, Maryland, WillScot is the public holding company for the Williams Scotsman family of companies. WillScot trades on the Nasdaq stock exchange under the ticker symbol "WSC," and is the specialty rental services market leader providing innovative modular space and portable storage solutions across North America. WillScot is the modular space supplier of choice for the construction, education, health care, government, retail, commercial, transportation, security and energy sectors. With over half a century of innovative history, organic growth and strategic acquisitions, WillScot serves a broad customer base from over 120 locations throughout the United States, Canada and Mexico, with a fleet of approximately 160,000 modular space and portable storage units.

Forward-Looking Statements

This news release contains forward-looking statements (including affirmation of earnings guidance) within the meaning of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The words \hat{a} Cœestimates, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœexpects, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœenticipates, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœebelieves, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœforecasts, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœplans, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœintends, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœmay, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœestimates, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœshould, \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœshall \hat{a} [] \hat{a} Cœshall \hat{a} [] and variations of these words and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements, which are generally not historical in nature. Forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other important factors, many of which are outside our control, which could cause actual results or outcomes include, among others, our ability to acquire and integrate new assets and operations (including the acquired ModSpace assets and operations); our ability to achieve planned synergies related to acquisitions; our ability to manage growth and execute our business plan; our company; general economic and market conditions impacting demand for our products and services; implementation of tax reform; our ability to implement and maintain an effective system of internal controls; and such other risks and uncertainties described in the periodic reports we file with the SEC from time to time (including our Form 10-K for the year ending December 31, 2017), which are available through the SEC \hat{a} -MS EDGAR system at www.sec.gov and on our website. Any forward-looking statement speaks only

Additional Information and Where to Find It

Additional information about the transaction can be found on our investor relations website at http://investors.willscot.com.



Contact Information

Investor Inquiries: Mark Barbalato investors@willscot.com

Media Inquiries:

Scott Junk scott.junk@willscot.com

WillScot Corporation Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited; in thousands, except share and per share data)

(Onaudited, in thousands, exce	pr sile			,	1			
		۲ 2018	ears	Ended December 3 2017	2016			
Povonuor:		2010		2017		2010		
Revenues:								
Leasing and services revenue: Modular leasing	\$	518,235	\$	297,821	¢	283,550		
Modular delivery and installation	φ	154,557	Φ	89,850	φ	81,892		
Sales:		154,557		09,000		01,092		
New units		53,603		36,371		39,228		
Rental units		25,017		21,900		21,942		
Total revenues	_	751,412		445,942	-	426,612		
Costs:		751,412		440,942		420,012		
Costs of leasing and services:		143,120		83,588		75,516		
Modular leasing Modular delivery and installation		143,120				75,359		
Costs of sales:		143,950		85,477		75,559		
New units		36,863		26,025		27,669		
Rental units		16,659		12,643		10,894		
Depreciation of rental equipment		121,436		72,639		68,981		
Gross profit		289,384		165,570		168,193		
Expenses:		209,304		105,570		100,195		
Selling, general and administrative		254,871		162,351		139,093		
Other depreciation and amortization		13,304		8,653		9,019		
Impairment losses on goodwill		13,304 —		60,743		5,532		
Impairment losses on property, plant and equipment		1,600		00,743 —		3,352 —		
Restructuring costs		15,468		2,196		2,810		
Currency losses (gains), net		2,454		(12,878)		13,098		
Other (income) expense, net		(4,574)		2,827		1,831		
		6,261		(58,322)	-	(3,190)		
Operating income (loss) Interest expense		98,433		119,308		94,671		
Interest income		90,433 —		(12,232)		(10,228)		
		(92,172)		(165,398)				
Loss from continuing operations before income tax Income tax benefit		(38,600)		(105,398) (936)		(87,633)		
		(53,572)		· · · ·		(24,502)		
Loss from continuing operations Income from discontinued operations, net of tax		(55,572) —		(164,462) 14,650		(63,131) 32,195		
Net loss		(53,572)		(149,812)				
Net loss		(33,572) (4,532)				(30,936) —		
5 .				(2,110)				
Net loss attributable to WillScot		(49,040)		(147,702)		(30,936)		
Non-cash deemed dividend related to warrant exchange	<u>+</u>	(2,135)	<u>+</u>	—	<u></u>	—		
Net loss attributable to WillScot common shareholders	\$	(51,175)	\$	(147,702)	\$	(30,936)		
Net (loss) income per share attributable to WillScot common shareholders– basic and diluted								
Continuing operations	\$	(0.59)	\$	(8.21)	\$	(4.34)		
Discontinued operations	\$	—	\$	0.74	\$	2.21		
Net loss per share attributable to WillScot common shareholders	\$	(0.59)	\$	(7.47)	\$	(2.13)		
Weighted average shares: basic & diluted		87,209,605		19,760,189		14,545,833		

Unaudited Quarterly Consolidated Operating Data

Quarterly Consolidated Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2018

(in thousands, except for units on rent and monthl rental rate)	у	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Revenue	\$	134,751	\$ 140,333	\$ 218,924	\$ 257,404	\$ 751,412
Gross profit	\$	50,921	\$ 54,640	\$ 80,946	\$ 102,877	\$ 289,384
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	35,492	\$ 41,916	\$ 64,618	\$ 73,507	\$ 215,533
Net capital expenditures from continuing operations	\$	24,956	\$ 29,390	\$ 38,656	\$ 41,742	\$ 134,744
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)	•	54,112	54,521	75,413	95,549	70,257
Average modular space utilization rate		69.9 %	70.3 %	71.8 %	73.0 %	71.6 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	534	\$ 551	\$ 561	\$ 562	\$ 552
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)		13,986	13,496	15,781	18,297	15,480
Average portable storage utilization rate		70.3 %	68.1 %	68.0 %	68.9 %	68.9 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	118	\$ 119	\$ 120	\$ 119	\$ 119

Quarterly Consolidated Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2017

(in thousands, except for units on rent and monthly rental rate)	/	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Revenue	\$	99,321	\$ 110,077	\$ 116,162	\$ 120,382	\$ 445,942
Gross profit	\$	37,938	\$ 39,583	\$ 41,269	\$ 46,780	\$ 165,570
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	21,946	\$ 26,247	\$ 29,385	\$ 31,231	\$ 108,809
Net capital expenditures from continuing operations	\$	17,476	\$ 23,928	\$ 19,727	\$ 18,607	\$ 79,738
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)		39,887	40,680	41,465	43,126	41,263
Average modular space utilization rate		68.3 %	69.8 %	71.3 %	71.9 %	70.3 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	515	\$ 534	\$ 541	\$ 556	\$ 538
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)		13,083	12,339	12,241	12,575	12,599
Average portable storage utilization rate		73.7 %	70.0 %	69.8 %	71.2 %	71.4 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	113	\$ 114	\$ 117	\$ 120	\$ 116

Unaudited Quarterly Segment Operating Data

Modular - US Quarterly Results

Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2018

(in thousands, except for units on rent and monthly rental rate)	у	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Revenue	\$	122,087	\$ 124,813	\$ 197,625	\$ 233,065	\$ 677,590
Gross profit	\$	46,808	\$ 49,741	\$ 73,007	\$ 94,764	\$ 264,320
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	32,612	\$ 38,104	\$ 58,454	\$ 67,240	\$ 196,410
Net capital expenditures	\$	23,838	\$ 27,659	\$ 35,824	\$ 41,448	\$ 128,769
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)		48,657	48,997	67,978	86,369	63,336
Average modular space utilization rate		71.8 %	72.2 %	73.8 %	75.3 %	73.7 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	533	\$ 549	\$ 559	\$ 563	\$ 551
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)		13,625	13,127	15,373	17,868	15,089
Average portable storage utilization rate		70.8 %	68.5 %	68.3 %	69.4 %	69.4 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	118	\$ 120	\$ 120	\$ 119	\$ 119

Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2017

(in thousands, except for units on rent and monthly rental rate)	/	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Revenue	\$	87,415	\$ 98,209	\$ 103,678	\$ 103,631	\$ 392,933
Gross profit	\$	33,815	\$ 35,954	\$ 37,766	\$ 41,150	\$ 148,685
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	23,683	\$ 26,329	\$ 29,177	\$ 31,633	\$ 110,822
Net capital expenditures	\$	17,802	\$ 23,088	\$ 18,974	\$ 17,485	\$ 77,349
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)		35,074	35,780	36,183	37,727	36,166
Average modular space utilization rate		72.3 %	73.8 %	74.7 %	75.0 %	73.9 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	513	\$ 535	\$ 542	\$ 560	\$ 538
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)		12,724	11,988	11,894	12,222	12,246
Average portable storage utilization rate		74.6 %	70.7 %	70.6 %	71.9 %	72.2 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	113	\$ 114	\$ 117	\$ 119	\$ 116

Modular - Other North America Quarterly Results

Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2018

(in thousands, except for units on rent and month) rental rate)	y	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Revenue	\$	12,664	\$ 15,520	\$ 21,299	\$ 24,339	\$ 73,822
Gross profit	\$	4,113	\$ 4,899	\$ 7,939	\$ 8,113	\$ 25,064
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	2,880	\$ 3,812	\$ 6,164	\$ 6,267	\$ 19,123
Net capital expenditures	\$	1,118	\$ 1,731	\$ 2,832	\$ 294	\$ 5,975
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)		5,455	5,524	7,435	9,180	6,921
Average modular space utilization rate		56.6 %	57.1 %	57.3 %	56.6 %	56.8 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	541	\$ 573	\$ 587	\$ 546	\$ 559
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)		362	369	408	429	391
Average portable storage utilization rate		55.8 %	57.4 %	56.4 %	54.0 %	55.6 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	116	\$ 116	\$ 101	\$ 101	\$ 108

Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2017

(in thousands, except for units on rent and monthly rental rate)	y	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Revenue	\$	12,059	\$ 12,010	\$ 12,723	\$ 16,864	\$ 53,656
Gross profit	\$	4,266	\$ 3,769	\$ 3,744	\$ 5,753	\$ 17,532
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	3,119	\$ 2,506	\$ 2,961	\$ 4,513	\$ 13,099
Net capital expenditures	\$	(326)	\$ 839	\$ 672	\$ 1,123	\$ 2,308
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)		4,813	4,900	5,282	5,399	5,097
Average modular space utilization rate		48.9 %	50.0 %	54.1 %	55.8 %	52.2 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	530	\$ 534	\$ 536	\$ 527	\$ 532
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)		359	351	347	353	353
Average portable storage utilization rate		52.7 %	51.8 %	51.9 %	54.0 %	52.6 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	110	\$ 118	\$ 123	\$ 125	\$ 119

Corporate & Other Quarterly Results

Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2018

(in thousands)	Q1	Q2		Q3		Q4	Full Year
Revenue	\$ —	\$	—	\$	—	\$ —	\$ —
Gross profit	\$ —	\$	—	\$	—	\$ —	\$ —
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ —	\$	—	\$	—	\$ —	\$ —

Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2017

(in thousands)	Q1	Q2		Q3	Q4	Full Year
Revenue	\$ (153)	\$	(142)	\$ (239)	\$ (113)	\$ (647)
Gross profit	\$ (143)	\$	(140)	\$ (241)	\$ (123)	\$ (647)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ (4,856)	\$	(2,588)	\$ (2,753)	\$ (4,915)	\$ (15,112)

WillScot Corporation Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited; in thousands, except share data)

	Decem	ember 31,		
	2018		2017	
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,958	\$	9,185	
Trade receivables, net of allowances for doubtful accounts at December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 of \$9,340 and \$4,845, respectively	206,502		94,820	
Inventories	16,218		10,082	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	21,828		13,696	
Assets held for sale	2,841		—	
Total current assets	 256,347		127,783	
Rental equipment, net	1,929,290		1,040,146	
Property, plant and equipment, net	183,750		83,666	
Goodwill	247,017		28,609	
Intangible assets, net	131,801		126,259	
Other non-current assets	4,280		4,279	
Total long-term assets	2,496,138		1,282,959	
Total assets	\$ 2,752,485	\$	1,410,742	
Liabilities and equity				
Accounts payable	\$ 90,353	\$	57,051	
Accrued liabilities	84,696		48,912	
Accrued interest	20,237		2,704	
Deferred revenue and customer deposits	71,778		45,182	
Current portion of long-term debt	1,959		1,881	
Total current liabilities	269,023		155,730	
Long-term debt	1,674,540		624,865	
Deferred tax liabilities	67,384		120,865	
Deferred revenue and customer deposits	7,723		5,377	
Other non-current liabilities	31,618		19,355	
Long-term liabilities	 1,781,265		770,462	
Total liabilities	 2,050,288	-	926,192	
Commitments and contingencies (see Note 18)				
Class A common stock: \$0.0001 par, 400,000,000 shares authorized at December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017; 108,508,997 and 84,644,774 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively	11		8	
Class B common stock: \$0.0001 par, 100,000,000 shares authorized at December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017; 8,024,419 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017	1		1	
Additional paid-in-capital	2,389,548		2,121,926	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(68,026)		(49,497)	
Accumulated deficit	(1,683,319)		(1,636,819)	
Total shareholders' equity	 638,215		435,619	
Non-controlling interest	63,982		48,931	
Total equity	 702,197		484,550	
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 2,752,485	\$	1,410,742	

Unaudited Pro Forma Quarterly Segment Operating Data

Modular - US Quarterly Results Pro Forma⁴ Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2018

(in thousands, except for units on rent and monthly rental rate)		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)		86,145	86,959	86,953	86,369	86,610
Average modular space utilization rate		72.4 %	73.9 %	74.9 %	75.3 %	73.8 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	508	\$ 527	\$ 549	\$ 563	\$ 537
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)	;	18,517	17,948	17,689	17,868	18,043
Average portable storage utilization rate		70.8 %	69.0 %	68.5 %	69.4 %	69.4 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	114	\$ 115	\$ 118	\$ 119	\$ 116

Pro Forma⁴ Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2017

(in thousands, except for units on rent and monthly rental rate)	'	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)		84,707	86,032	86,905	87,208	86,146
Average modular space utilization rate		69.4 %	70.6 %	71.8 %	72.4 %	71.5 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	459	\$ 473	\$ 484	\$ 500	\$ 480
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)		19,496	18,873	18,979	19,074	19,135
Average portable storage utilization rate		73.6 %	71.1 %	71.9 %	72.7 %	72.9 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	105	\$ 106	\$ 108	\$ 111	\$ 107

Modular - Other North America Quarterly Results Pro Forma⁴ Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2018

(in thousands, except for units on rent and monthly rental rate)		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)		9,165	9,251	9,258	9,180	9,201
Average modular space utilization rate		55.9 %	56.8 %	56.8 %	56.6 %	56.4 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	557	\$ 571	\$ 581	\$ 546	\$ 565
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)	è	455	469	458	429	451
Average portable storage utilization rate		55.5 %	57.5 %	57.0 %	54.0 %	55.6 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	105	\$ 105	\$ 96	\$ 101	\$ 102

Pro Forma⁴ Quarterly Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2017

(in thousands, except for units on rent and monthly rental rate)		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Modular space units on rent (average during the period)		9,147	9,388	9,607	9,381	9,357
Average modular space utilization rate		54.3 %	56.0 %	57.9 %	57.0 %	56.9 %
Average modular space monthly rental rate	\$	564	\$ 557	\$ 576	\$ 555	\$ 564
Portable storage units on rent (average during the period)	9	460	454	451	451	454
Average portable storage utilization rate		52.7 %	52.3 %	53.5 %	54.4 %	54.7 %
Average portable storage monthly rental rate	\$	98	\$ 103	\$ 109	\$ 111	\$ 105

Reconciliation of non-GAAP Financial Measures

The following presents definitions and reconciliations to the nearest comparable GAAP measure of certain WillScot and its operating segments' non-GAAP financial measures used in this Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Adjusted EBITDA

We define EBITDA as net income (loss) plus interest (income) expense, income tax expense (benefit), depreciation and amortization. Our adjusted EBITDA reflects the following further adjustments to EBITDA to exclude certain non-cash items and the effect of what we consider transactions or events not related to our core business operations:

- Currency (gains) losses, net: on monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies other than the subsidiaries' functional currency. Substantially all such currency gains (losses) are unrealized and attributable to financings due to and from affiliated companies.
- Goodwill and other impairment charges related to non-cash costs associated with impairment charges to goodwill, other intangibles, rental fleet and property, plant and equipment.
- Restructuring costs associated with restructuring plans designed to streamline operations and reduce costs including employee and lease termination costs.
- Transaction costs including legal and professional fees and other transaction specific related costs.
- Costs to integrate acquired companies, including outside professional fees, fleet relocation expenses, employee training costs, and other costs.
- $\hat{a} \in \mathcal{C}$ Non-cash charges for stock compensation plans.
- Other expense includes consulting expenses related to certain one-time projects, financing costs not classified as interest expense, and gains and losses on disposals of property, plant, and equipment.

Adjusted EBITDA has limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider the measure in isolation or as a substitute for net income (loss), cash flow from operations or other methods of analyzing WillScotâ€[™]s results as reported under GAAP. Some of these limitations are:

- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect changes in, or cash requirements for our working capital needs;
- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect our interest expense, or the cash requirements necessary to service interest or principal payments, on our indebtedness;
- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect our tax expense or the cash requirements to pay our taxes;
- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect historical cash expenditures or future requirements for capital expenditures or contractual commitments;
- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect the impact on earnings or changes resulting from matters that we consider not to be indicative of our future operations;
- although depreciation and amortization are non-cash charges, the assets being depreciated and amortized will often have to be replaced in the future and Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect any cash requirements for such replacements; and
- other companies in our industry may calculate Adjusted EBITDA differently, limiting its usefulness as a comparative measure.

Because of these limitations, Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered as discretionary cash available to reinvest in the growth of our business or as measures of cash that will be available to meet our obligations. The following tables provide an unaudited reconciliation of Net loss to Adjusted EBITDA:

	Year Ended December 31,						
(in thousands)	2018		2017		2016		
Net loss	\$ (53,572)	\$	(149,812)	\$	(30,936)		
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	—		14,650		32,195		
Loss from continuing operations	(53,572)		(164,462)		(63,131)		
Income tax benefit	(38,600)		(936)		(24,502)		
Loss from continuing operations before income tax	 (92,172)		(165,398)		(87,633)		
Interest expense, net (a)	98,433		107,076		84,443		
Depreciation and amortization	134,740		81,292		78,000		
Currency losses (gains), net	2,454		(12,878)		13,098		
Goodwill and other impairments	1,600		60,743		5,532		
Restructuring costs	15,468		2,196		2,810		
Transaction costs	20,051		23,881		8,419		
Integration costs	30,006		—		—		
Stock compensation expense	3,439		9,382		—		
Other expense (b)	1,514		2,515		1,845		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 215,533	\$	108,809	\$	106,514		

(a) In connection with the ModSpace acquisition, the Company incurred bridge financing fees and upfront commitment fees of \$20.5 million, included within interest expense, during the year ended December 31, 2018.

(b) Other expense represents primarily acquisition-related costs such as advisory, legal, valuation and other professional fees in connection with actual or potential business combinations, which are expensed as incurred, but do not reflect ongoing costs of the business.

Adjusted EBITDA Margin

The following unaudited table details the calculation of Adjusted EBITDA Margin %:

		2019	4Q2019 Run	Year Ended December 31,				
(in thousands)		Outlook ^(a)	Rate Outlook	2018		2017		2016
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	355,000 \$	400,000 \$	215,533	\$	108,809	\$	106,514
Revenue		1,120,000	1,120,000	751,412		445,942		426,612
Adjusted EBITDA Margin %		31.7 %	35.7 %	28.7 %		24.4 %		25.0 %
Modular Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$	355,000 \$	400,000 \$	215,533	\$	123,921	\$	128,158
Modular Segment Revenue		1,120,000	1,120,000	751,412		446,589		427,500
Modular Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin %	_	31.7 %	35.7 %	28.7 %		27.7 %		30.0 %

(a) Represents the midpoint of Management's expected guidance range

Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA

The following unaudited table provides a reconciliation of Net loss to pro forma unaudited Adjusted EBITDA:

(in thousands)	Year En	rma Combined Ided December 31, 2018	Forma Combined Ended December 31, 2017
Historical WillScot net loss	\$	(53,572)	\$ (149,812)
Pre-acquisition Acton net loss		— (a)	(3,251) (a)
Pre-acquisition ModSpace net loss		(8,031) (a)	(89,529) (a)
Pro forma adjustments to net loss		31,591 (a)	30,177 (a)
Net loss		(30,012)	 (212,415)
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax		—	14,650
Loss from continuing operations		(30,012)	(227,065)
Income tax benefit		(31,002)	(10,113)
Loss from continuing operations before income tax		(61,014)	(237,178)
Interest expense, net		119,361	121,429
Depreciation and amortization		161,506	144,514
Currency losses (gains), net		2,454	(2,048)
Goodwill and other impairments		1,600	60,743
Reorganization costs		—	92,450
Adjusted rental revenue resulting from fresh start		—	9,944
Restructuring costs		15,468	9,299
Transaction costs		5,261 (a)	23,881 (a)
Integration costs		30,006 (a)	814 (a)
Stock compensation expense		5,581 (a)	11,905 (a)
Other expense		4,305	 2,101
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	284,528	\$ 237,854

(a)The unaudited pro forma financial information has been prepared for WillScot, in accordance with SEC Regulation S-X Article 11, for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017. The unaudited pro forma income statements for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 present the historical consolidated statement of operations of WillScot for the year ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, giving effect to the following items as if they had occurred on January 1, 2017:

i the acquisition of ModSpace, including the issuance of shares of our Class A common stock and the 2018 Warrants to purchase shares of common stock to the sellers of ModSpace;

ii various financing transactions, including: the issuance of 9,200,000 of our Class A common stock, the entry into the ABL Facility, as amended, and the issuance of \$300.0 million of the 2023 Secured Notes and \$200.0 million of Unsecured Notes.

iii the effects of the Business Combination of Double Eagle and WSII in November of 2017; and

iv the transaction costs incurred in connection with the acquisition of ModSpace, Acton, the financing transactions, and the Business Combination.

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statement of operations do not give effect to the elimination of non-recurring reorganization gains, synergies as a result of restructuring, losses, or expenses incurred in connection with ModSpace's exit from bankruptcy in March 2017. In addition, included within the Company's historical statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2017 are the following costs; (i) \$15.1 million from related to corporate and other segment; (ii) \$60.7 million in goodwill impairment; (iii) \$23.9 million in transaction fees; (iv) \$9.4 million in Algeco long-term incentive plans; (v) currency gains of \$12.9 million; (vi) restructuring costs of \$2.2 million; and (vii) other expense of \$2.5 million.

Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA Margin

The following unaudited table details the calculation of Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA Margin %:

	Year Ended December 31,					
(in thousands)		2018		2017		
Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA	\$	284,528	\$	237,854		
Pro Forma Revenue		1,064,021		983,334		
Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA Margin %		26.7 %		24.2 %		
				_		
Pro Forma Modular Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$	284,528	\$	253,036		
Pro Forma Modular Segment Revenue		1,064,021		983,334		
Pro Forma Modular Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin %		26.7 %		25.7 %		

Adjusted Gross Profit

We define Adjusted Gross Profit as gross profit plus depreciation on rental equipment. Adjusted Gross Profit is not a measurement of our financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to gross profit or other performance measure derived in accordance with GAAP. In addition, our measurement of Adjusted Gross Profit may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Our management believes that the presentation of Adjusted Gross Profit provides useful information to investors regarding our results of operations because it assists in analyzing the performance of our business.

The following table provides an unaudited reconciliation of gross profit to Adjusted Gross Profit on a historical basis:

	Year Ended December 31,									
(in thousands)		2018		2017		2016				
Gross profit	\$	289,384	\$	165,570	\$	168,193				
Depreciation of rental equipment		121,436		72,639		68,981				
Adjusted Gross Profit	\$	410,820	\$	238,209	\$	237,174				

Net Capital Expenditures for Rental Equipment

We define Net Capital Expenditures for Rental Equipment as capital expenditures for purchases and capitalized refurbishments of rental equipment, reduced by proceeds from the sale of rental equipment. Our management believes that the presentation of Net Capital Expenditures for Rental Equipment provides useful information to investors regarding the net capital invested into our rental fleet each year to assist in analyzing the performance of our business.

The following table provides an unaudited reconciliation of Purchase of rental equipment to Net Capital Expenditures for Rental Equipment on a historical basis:

	Year Ended December 31,								
(in thousands)	2018		2017		2016				
Total purchase of rental equipment	\$ (160,883)	\$	(111,701)	\$	(69,070)				
Total purchases of rental equipment from discontinued operations	—		(9,491)		(5,102)				
Total purchases of rental equipment from continuing operations	 (160,883)		(102,210)		(63,968)				
Proceeds from sale of rental equipment	30,761		28,041		26,636				
Net Capital Expenditures for Rental Equipment	\$ (130,122)	\$	(74,169)	\$	(37,332)				

Net CAPEX and Adjusted EBITDA less Net CAPEX

We define net capital expenditures ("Net CAPEX") as purchases of rental equipment and refurbishments and purchases of property, plant and equipment (collectively "total capital expenditures"), less proceeds from sale of rental equipment. Adjusted EBITDA less Net CAPEX is defined as Adjusted EBITDA less the gross profit on sale of rental units, less Net Capital Expenditures. Adjusted EBITDA less Net CAPEX is not a measurement of our financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) or other performance measure derived in accordance with GAAP. In addition, our measurement of Adjusted EBITDA less Net CAPEX may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Our management believes that the presentation of Adjusted EBITDA less Net CAPEX provides useful information to investors regarding our results of operations because it assists in analyzing the performance of our business.

The following tables provide unaudited reconciliations of Net income (loss) to Adjusted EBITDA less Net CAPEX on a historical quarterly basis:

Ouarterly Consolidated Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2018

Net (loss) income\$(6,835)\$379Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax $\hat{a} \epsilon^{\prime\prime}$ $\hat{a} \epsilon^{\prime\prime}$ $\hat{a} \epsilon^{\prime\prime}$ Loss from continuing operations(6,835)379	Q3	Q4	Full Year
of tax $\hat{a} \in$ " $\hat{a} \in$ "Loss from continuing operations(6,835)379Income tax benefit(420)(6,645)Loss from continuing operations before income taxes(7,255)(6,266)Interest expense, net11,71912,155Operating income (loss)4,4645,889Depreciation and amortization26,28125,040EBITDA30,74530,929Goodwill and other impairments $\hat{a} \in$ " $\hat{a} \in$ "Currency losses (gains), net1,024572Restructuring costs2,6304,785Stock compensation expense1211,054Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:3,0001,765Less:3,0001,765Less:3,8112,435Rental units sales3,8112,435Rental units cost of sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:33,08433,295Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	\$ (36,729)	\$ (10,387)	\$ (53,572)
Loss from continuing operations $(6,835)$ 379 Income tax benefit (420) $(6,645)$ Loss from continuing operations before income taxes $(7,255)$ $(6,266)$ Interest expense, net $11,719$ $12,155$ Operating income (loss) $4,464$ $5,889$ Depreciation and amortization $26,281$ $25,040$ EBITDA $30,745$ $30,929$ Goodwill and other impairments $\hat{a} \in$ " $\hat{a} \in$ "Currency losses (gains), net $1,024$ 572 Restructuring costs 628 449 Integration costs $2,630$ $4,785$ Stock compensation expense 121 $1,054$ Other expense 344 9 Adjusted EBITDA $35,492$ $41,916$ Less: $Gain on insurance proceeds$ $3,000$ $1,765$ Less: $Carse profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales fromcontinuing operations8,1283,905$		_	
Income tax benefit(420)(6,645)Loss from continuing operations before income taxes(7,255)(6,266)Interest expense, net11,71912,155Operating income (loss)4,4645,889Depreciation and amortization26,28125,040EBITDA30,74530,929Goodwill and other impairmentsâ€"â€"Currency losses (gains), net1,024572Restructuring costs628449Integration costs2,6304,785Stock compensation expense1211,054Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:Gain on insurance proceeds3,0001,765Less:Stock of sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	—	—	—
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes(7,255)(6,266)Interest expense, net11,71912,155Operating income (loss)4,4645,889Depreciation and amortization26,28125,040EBITDA30,74530,929Goodwill and other impairments $\hat{a} \in "$ $\hat{a} \in "$ Currency losses (gains), net1,024572Restructuring costs628449Integration costs2,6304,785Stock compensation expense1211,054Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:	(36,729)	(10,387)	(53,572)
taxes (7,255) (6,266) Interest expense, net 11,719 12,155 Operating income (loss) 4,464 5,889 Depreciation and amortization 26,281 25,040 EBITDA 30,745 30,929 Goodwill and other impairments â€" â€" Currency losses (gains), net 1,024 572 Restructuring costs 628 449 Integration costs 2,630 4,785 Stock compensation expense 121 1,054 Other expense 324 9 Adjusted EBITDA 35,492 41,916 Less: Gain on insurance proceeds 3,000 1,765 Rental units sales 3,811 2,435 Rental units cost of sales 2,315 1,263 Gross profit on sale of rental units 1,496 1,172 Less: Total capital expenditures 33,084 33,295 Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations 8,128 3,905	(6,507)	(25,028)	(38,600)
Operating income (loss) $4,464$ $5,889$ Depreciation and amortization $26,281$ $25,040$ EBITDA $30,745$ $30,929$ Goodwill and other impairments $\hat{a} \in "$ $\hat{a} \in "$ Currency losses (gains), net $1,024$ 572 Restructuring costs 628 449 Integration costs $2,630$ $4,785$ Stock compensation expense 121 $1,054$ Other expense 344 9 Adjusted EBITDA $35,492$ $41,916$ Less: $2,630$ $1,765$ Gain on insurance proceeds $3,000$ $1,765$ Less: $3,000$ $1,765$ Cess: $3,000$ $1,765$ Less: $2,315$ $1,263$ Gross profit on sale of rental units $1,496$ $1,172$ Less: $33,084$ $33,295$ $70tal$ capital expenditures $33,084$ $33,295$ Total capital expenditures $33,084$ $33,295$ $3,905$) (43,236)	(35,415)	(92,172)
Depreciation and amortization26,28125,040EBITDA30,74530,929Goodwill and other impairmentsâ€"â€"Currency losses (gains), net1,024572Restructuring costs628449Integration costs2,6304,785Stock compensation expense1211,054Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:Image: Cost of sales2,315Rental units sales3,8112,435Rental units cost of sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:Image: Cost of sales33,08433,295Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	43,447	31,112	98,433
EBITDA $30,745$ $30,929$ Goodwill and other impairments $\hat{a} \in$ " $\hat{a} \in$ "Currency losses (gains), net $1,024$ 572 Restructuring costs 628 449 Integration costs $2,630$ $4,785$ Stock compensation expense 121 $1,054$ Other expense 344 9 Adjusted EBITDA $35,492$ $41,916$ Less: $Casin on insurance proceeds$ $3,000$ $1,765$ Rental units sales $3,811$ $2,435$ Rental units cost of sales $2,315$ $1,263$ Gross profit on sale of rental units $1,496$ $1,172$ Less: $Total capital expenditures$ $33,084$ $33,295$ Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations $8,128$ $3,905$	211	(4,303)	6,261
Goodwill and other impairments $\hat{a} \in$ " $\hat{a} \in$ "Currency losses (gains), net1,024572Restructuring costs628449Integration costs2,6304,785Stock compensation expense1211,054Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less: \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} Gain on insurance proceeds3,0001,765Less: \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} Rental units sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less: \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations \mathcal{R} \mathcal{I} \mathcal{R} \mathcal{I}	39,254	44,165	134,740
Currency losses (gains), net1,024572Restructuring costs628449Integration costs2,6304,785Stock compensation expense1211,054Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:3,0001,765Gain on insurance proceeds3,0001,765Less:31,2435Rental units sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:33,08433,295Total capital expenditures33,084Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	39,465	39,862	141,001
Restructuring costs628449Integration costs2,6304,785Stock compensation expense1211,054Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:3,0001,765Gain on insurance proceeds3,0001,765Less:32,3151,263Rental units sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	—	1,600	1,600
Integration costs2,6304,785Stock compensation expense1211,054Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:	(425)	1,283	2,454
Stock compensation expense1211,054Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:3,0001,765Gain on insurance proceeds3,0001,765Less:2,3151,263Rental units sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:7otal capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	6,137	8,254	15,468
Other expense3449Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:3,0001,765Gain on insurance proceeds3,0001,765Less:8,8112,435Rental units sales3,8112,435Rental units cost of sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:70tal capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	7,453	15,138	30,006
Adjusted EBITDA35,49241,916Less:	1,050	1,214	3,439
Less:Gain on insurance proceeds3,0001,765Less:Rental units sales3,8112,435Rental units cost of sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:33,08433,295Total capital expenditures33,08433,2953,905	266	895	1,514
Gain on insurance proceeds3,0001,765Less:Rental units sales3,8112,435Rental units cost of sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:33,08433,295Total capital expenditures33,08433,2953,905	64,618	73,507	215,533
Less:Rental units sales3,8112,435Rental units cost of sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905			
Rental units sales3,8112,435Rental units cost of sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	—	—	4,765
Rental units cost of sales2,3151,263Gross profit on sale of rental units1,4961,172Less:Total capital expendituresTotal proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1288,1283,905			
Gross profit on sale of rental units1,496Less:1,172Total capital expenditures33,084Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	9,567	9,204	25,017
Less:Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	5,750	7,331	16,659
Total capital expenditures33,08433,295Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905	3,817	1,873	8,358
Total proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations8,1283,905			
continuing operations8,1283,905	48,216	50,910	165,505
	9,560	9,168	30,761
Net capital expenditures from continuing operations24,95629,390	38,656	41,742	134,744
Adjusted EBITDA less Net CAPEX \$ 6,040 \$ 9,589	\$ 22,145	\$ 29,892	\$ 67,666

Quarterly Consolidated Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2017

(in thousands)	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		Full Year
Net loss	\$ (10,179))		S	\$ (8,357)	\$	6 (125,380)	\$	(149,812)
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	2,205	5	3,840		5,078		3,527		14,650
Loss from continuing operations	(12,384	l)	(9,736)		(13,435)		(128,907)		(164,462)
Income tax (benefit) expense	(4,869))	(5,269)		(7,632)		16,834		(936)
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes	(17,253	3)	(15,005)		(21,067)		(112,073)		(165,398)
Interest expense, net	22,077		26,398		26,447		32,154		107,076
Operating income (loss)	4,824	1	11,393		5,380		(79,919)		(58,322)
Depreciation and amortization	18,661		19,364		20,914		22,353		81,292
EBITDA	23,485		30,757		26,294	_	(57,566)		22,970
Goodwill and other impairments	‒	"	—		—		60,743		60,743
Currency gains, net	(2,002	2)	(6,497)		(4,270)		(109)		(12,878)
Restructuring costs	284	1	684		1,156		72		2,196
Transaction costs	86	5	776		5,233		17,786		23,881
Stock compensation expense	‒	,,	—		—		9,382		9,382
Other expense	93	3	527		972		923		2,515
Adjusted EBITDA	21,946	5	26,247		29,385	_	31,231		108,809
Less:									
Rental units sales	5,844	1	4,778		6,606		4,672		21,900
Rental units cost of sales	3,708	3	2,575		3,784		2,576		12,643
Gross profit on sale of rental units	2,136	3	2,203		2,822		2,096		9,257
Less:									
Total capital expenditures	25,600)	30,638		28,976		30,933		116,147
Total capital expenditures from discontinued operations	2,280)	1,932		2,643		3,035		9,890
Total capital expenditures from continuing operations	23,320)	28,706		26,333	_	27,898		106,257
Proceeds from rental unit sales	5,844	1	4,778		8,128		9,291		28,041
Proceeds from rental unit sales from discontinued operations	‒	,,	—		1,522		—		1,522
Proceeds from rental unit sales from continuing operations	5,844	1	4,778		6,606		9,291		26,519
Net capital expenditures from continuing operations	17,476	5	23,928	-	19,727	_	18,607		79,738
Adjusted EBITDA less Net CAPEX	\$ 2,334	1	\$ 116	5	\$ 6,836	9	5 10,528	\$	19,814
		= :				-		_	

Consolidated Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2016

(in thousands)	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year
Net (loss) income	\$ (7,045)				(30,936)
Income from discontinued operations, net of		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		. ,	. ,
tax	8,692	7,912	10,726	4,865	32,195
Loss from continuing operations	(15,737)	(8,845)	(8,401)	(30,148)	(63,131)
Income tax benefit	(5,038)	(5,993)	(5,651)	(7,820)	(24,502)
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes	(20,775)	(14,838)	(14,052)	(37,968)	(87,633)
Interest expense, net	20,582	20,862	21,077	21,922	84,443
Operating (loss) income	(193)	6,024	7,025	(16,046)	(3,190)
Depreciation and amortization	19,987	18,877	18,576	20,560	78,000
EBITDA	19,794	24,901	25,601	4,514	74,810
Goodwill and other impairments	—	—	—	5,532	5,532
Currency (gains) losses, net	(1,445)	6,251	1,055	7,237	13,098
Restructuring costs	184	1,338	497	791	2,810
Transaction costs	5,392	2,066	436	525	8,419
Other expense	67	348	136	1,294	1,845
Adjusted EBITDA	23,992	34,904	27,725	19,893	106,514
Less:					
Rental units sales	2,945	8,334	5,313	5,350	21,942
Rental units cost of sales	1,862	2,662	3,179	3,191	10,894
Gross profit on sale of rental units	1,083	5,672	2,134	2,159	11,048
Less:					
Total capital expenditures	13,232	16,942	19,048	22,208	71,430
Total capital expenditures from discontinued operations	915	215	497	3,498	5,125
Total capital expenditures from continuing operations	12,317	16,727	18,551	18,710	66,305
Total proceeds from rental unit sales	4,864	11,109	5,313	5,350	26,636
Net capital expenditures from continuing operations	7,453	5,618	13,238	13,360	39,669
Adjusted EBITDA less Net CAPEX	\$ 15,456	\$ 23,614	\$ 12,353	\$ 4,374	\$ 55,797

The following table provides an unaudited reconciliation of 2019 outlook purchases of rental equipment to Net capital expenditures and net rental capital expenditures (outlook presented represents the midpoint of the Company's 2019 guidance ranges):

Consolidated Outlook for the Year Ended December 31, 2019

	Outlook for the Twelve Months Ended December 31			
(in thousands)	2019			
Total purchase of rental equipment	\$	(173,000)		
Proceeds from sale of rental equipment		38,000		
Net Capital Expenditures for Rental		(135,000)		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(10,000)		
Net Capital Expenditures	\$	(145,000)		